

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Report generated on: June 26, 2015

Visit our data catalog at: http://microdata.statistics.gov.rw/index.php

Overview

Identification

ID NUMBER

RWA-NISR-RPHC-2012-v2

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

v.2: Edited, anonymised dataset for public distribution

PRODUCTION DATE

2015-06-23

NOTES

Version 2 of the dataset was produced on 23 June 2015.

Overview

ABSTRACT

Measuring progress in Rwanda's development calls for the availability of economic, demographic and social statistical data necessary to compile developmental indicators at different levels and points in time. This census thus comes to serve that purpose. Beside the commitment to international development goals, the Government of Rwanda (GoR) is also focusing on Rwanda's Economic Development and Poverty Reduction Strategies (EDPRS) that also calls for solid benchmark baselines and systematic and timely monitoring and evaluation. This census contributes to serving that purpose.

The 3rd Population and Housing Census of Rwanda was conducted in August 2002. As a standard recommendation, each country needs to conduct a census at least once every 10 years in order to update information collected in the previous endeavor. In Rwanda, the first population census was conducted in August 1978, the second in August 1991, followed by the third in August 2002. The results of these censuses and other national surveys consistently indicate progress in all social and economic domains across the board and highlight where challenges remain. This fourth census will add to the data needed for continued progress.

KIND OF DATA

Census/enumeration data [cen]

UNITS OF ANALYSIS

Units of analysis for the census were individuals and households.

Scope

NOTES

The fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census conducted in 2012 collected data on the following:

Demographic data (sex, age), relationship to household head, marital status, migration, nationality, fertility, disability, mortality, medical insurance, education, language, religion, and employment.

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The census had national coverage

UNIVERSE

The census covered all household members in the country.

Producers and Sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda	Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning

FUNDING

Name	Abbreviation	Role
Government of Rwanda	GoR	Funder
United Nations Population Fund	UNFPA	Funder
Department for International Development (UK)	DfID	Funder
One United Nations	OneUN	Funder
European Union	EU	Funder
World Bank	WB	Funder

Metadata Production

METADATA PRODUCED BY

Na	me	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
	tional Institute of Statistics of vanda	NISR	Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning	Metadata producer

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2015-06-23

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

version 2

DDI DOCUMENT ID

ddi-rwa-nisr-rphc-2012-v2

Sampling

No content available

Questionnaires

Overview

A first draft questionnaire prepared by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) was submitted to the Census Technical Committee for amendment before its approval by the National Census Commission. This version of the questionnaire and related manuals were tested during a Pilot Census in 2011. Lessons learnt allowed the NISR to finalize the questionnaire, containing 77 variables, and modify the manuals accordingly. The latest version of the questionnaire was subject to the approval of the National Census Commission prior to its administration to households. The questionnaires used to collect data were of two types: a private household questionnaire and an institutional questionnaire.

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
2012-08-16	2012-08-30	N/A

Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

Data Collection Notes

The Pilot Census in July / August 2011 took place in 75 EAs randomly selected from across Rwanda was a major test of the enumeration phase 'on-the-ground' in terms of the recruitment and training of enumerators, the listing of an EA, as well as the use of the questionnaire. In other words it was concentrating on ensuring measurement errors would be minimized in the actual census collection. After further consultation across the team, testing of ideas for fieldwork management was added to consider how to ensure response error would be controlled.

To enable the ultimate training of more than 17,000 enumerators and their team-leaders, the hierarchical structure of census management was used to cascade the standardised training down from the National and Provincial level to the local level. Core Master Trainers from NISR developed the training materials, including the CD of enumerator dialogues, trained those involved at the Province, District and Zone as Master Trainers. This was a two week residential training programme that included at least two fieldwork tests to assess and aid learning. These Master Trainers then cascaded the training down to the Sector level by replicating the two week residential training programme at training centres across Rwanda. Finally, the Sector level Trainers trained the team-leaders and enumerators using the same two week residential model, with the fieldwork tests, at 67 training centres. As training was cascaded down, the quality was ensured by the use of standard materials including the CD as well as by direct quality assurance at the training by the eight Core Master Trainers and the more numerous Master Trainers.

Careful planning by NISR ensured that everything was in-place to facilitate the actual enumeration of the population during the enumeration phase following census night, 15th August 2012. The enumeration of the population in private and institutional households was conducted across the country from 16th to 30th August 2012, just after the census reference night

The interviews were conducted in Kinyarwanda and English languages

Questionnaires

A first draft questionnaire prepared by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) was submitted to the Census Technical Committee for amendment before its approval by the National Census Commission. This version of the questionnaire and related manuals were tested during a Pilot Census in 2011. Lessons learnt allowed the NISR to finalize the questionnaire, containing 77 variables, and modify the manuals accordingly. The latest version of the questionnaire was subject to the approval of the National Census Commission prior to its administration to households. The questionnaires used to collect data were of two types: a private household questionnaire and an institutional questionnaire.

Data Collectors

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda	NISR	Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning

Supervision

As initially planned, the enumeration of the population in private and institutional households was conducted across the country from 16th to 30th August 2012, just after the census reference night. Although data collection activities were carried out by well trained enumerators, quality assurance of the field work entailed close supervision by line managers at different levels:

- Team Supervisors, covering an average of five enumeration areas each
- Sector Controllers;
- Zonal Supervisors, covering between 2 and 5 administrative Sectors;
- District Coordinators;
- Province Coordinators;

- National Coordinators.

To quality control data collection phase, team-leaders had daily meetings with their team of three to five enumerators. This allowed reviewing of the last day's enumeration, planning for the next day, and as the enumeration phase progressed delivery of additional batches of forms if needed. Team-leaders collected completed forms each day and checked them for completeness, as well as re-visiting some households to check the accuracy, helping to control measurement error. The process of enumeration also allowed for some fine-tuning of the listing. This is a particular issue in some rural areas where at listing stage it can be difficult to understand exactly how many households exist in a compound, while this becomes clear when the compound is enumerated and can therefore result in either the addition or removal of households. A key component was then the daily feedback of numbers enumerated in each EA by the team-leaders using SMS, so that progress with respect to response error as measured by the listing could be monitored at all levels.

In accordance with the instructions contained in the census manual, each manager ensured smooth daily progress of the operations within his/her area of supervision. Enumerators were accountable for the work done on a daily basis to their team leaders who carried out the verification of completed questionnaires and brought appropriate solutions to the problems encountered.

Data Processing

Data Editing

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda have used standard (hot-deck and cold-deck) donor-based methods to impute for the item non-response on a variable-by-variable basis. Such an approach preserves the marginal distribution of a variable, conditional on the variables used to identify the donor, but it can damage multivariate relationships as different donors can provide imputations for the item non-response of related questions within a single individual. However, this is likely to be a minimal issue here as edit and imputation rates for individual questions are in general a fraction of one per cent. In the small number of cases where the full household information was missing, a single donor was chosen from the neighbouring households rather than an individual-by-individual variable approach as in such cases there is no household level information apart from location to inform the choice of the donor record.

For information on data editing refer to 'Data Qality Assessment ' document provided as an external resources.

Data Appraisal

Other forms of Data Appraisal

The Post Enumeration Survey (PES) took place in 120 randomly selected EAs shortly after the census enumeration phase. The EAs included were unknown to anyone involved in the Census, so there could be no manipulation of response in those EAs, and no staff worked on both the Census and the PES to maximise the operational independence of the PES. The 120 EAs were a stratified sample based on urban-rural by province, with some over-sampling to ensure good representation of all strata. The selections were made using systematic random sampling with geographic ordering and this additional implicit stratification also ensured all districts were represented by at least one EA in the final sample. Based on the efforts put in during both the pre-enumeration and the enumeration phases, a high level of coverage is to be expected. The PES measured the net coverage of the RPHC4 to be over 99%. A high value is to be expected given the comprehensive efforts put into the planning and enumeration phases.

File Description

Variable List

Microdata for 2012 Population and Housing Census

The Public Use Sample is Ten Percent (10%) Equal probability sample selected from the Private households as enumerated in the 2012 Census. Only resident household members are considered. This means that the resident population counted in institutions is exempted. The Sample file is organized in such a way that each Private household is a "case" and each household member is a "record". The Sample enables users to carry out analysis on the resident population as well as the households (housing characteristics). For the later analysis the user has to select the Head of the Household (i.e. declare if p02=1). The Housing characteristics (H variables) are repeated for each household member. The sample enables users to carry out analysis on the resident population as well as the households (housing characteristics). For the later analysis the user has to select the Head of the Household (i.e. declare if p02=1). The Housing characteristics (H variables) are repeated for each household member. Although the sample variables match exactly with the Census Questionnaire, three additional created variables are included for the user convenience. They are 1- Age Grouping (5-year grouping); 2-Occupation (Highest level of ISCO classification) and 3- Economic Activity (Highest level of ISIC classification). The Three grouped variables correspond respectively to initial census variables variables are actively variables.

Content

classification). The Three grouped variables correspond respectively to initial census variables P05, P25 and p27. The Variables of P25 and P27 are merely 4-digit codes without labels. If users are interested in the description of the 4-digit codes they must refer to ISCO 2008 Manual and ISIC Revision 4 Manual that are published at NISR website (www.statistics.gov.rw http://www.statistics.gov.rw). Since the sample is self weighted the user may produce estimates (percentages, averages, ratios) using the data directly (un-weighted). However the weighted analysis must be followed if the user is interested in estimating totals, e.g. Total number of population in each province. Data analysis can be done up to the district level only using this public use sample of 2012 census. Examples: Table 1: Distribution of resident Population by sex Sex Number Percent Male 498302 48.0 Female 540067 52.0 Total 1038369 100.0 Table 2: Distribution of Private Households by province Province Number Percent Kigali City 28665 11.8 Southern Province 60364 24.9 Western Province 54345 22.4 Northern Province 39165 16.2 Eastern Province 59922 24.7 Total 242461 100.0

Cases 1038369

Variable(s) 120

Structure Type: Keys: ()

Version

Producer National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Missing Data

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Туре	Format	Question
V1	L01	Province	discrete	numeric	
V2	L02	District	discrete	numeric	
V3	L03	Sector	discrete	numeric	
V4	P01	PopNum	discrete	numeric	
V5	P02	Relationship	discrete	numeric	
V6	P03	Sex	discrete	numeric	
V7	P04M	Month of Birth	discrete	numeric	
V8	P04Y	Year of Birth	contin	numeric	
V9	P05	Age	contin	numeric	
V10	P06	Situation of residence	discrete	numeric	
V11	P07	Place of Birth	discrete	numeric	
V12	P08	Nationality	discrete	numeric	
V13	P09	Place of previous residence	discrete	numeric	
V14	P10	Duration of Residence	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Туре	Format	Question
V15	P11	Religion	discrete	numeric	
V16	P12D1	Type of major disability (D1)	discrete	numeric	
V17	P12C1	Cause of disability (C1)	discrete	numeric	
V18	P12D2	Type of major disability (D2)	discrete	numeric	
V19	P12C2	Cause of disability (C2)	discrete	numeric	
V20	P12D3	Type of major disability (D3)	discrete	numeric	
V21	P12C3	Cause of disability (C3)	discrete	numeric	
V22	P12D4	Type of major disability (D4)	discrete	numeric	
V23	P12C4	Cause of disability (C4)	discrete	numeric	
V24	P12D5	Type of major disability (D5)	discrete	numeric	
V25	P12C5	Cause of disability (C5)	discrete	numeric	
V26	P12D6	Type of major disability(D6)	discrete	numeric	
V27	P12C6	Cause of disability(C6)	discrete	numeric	
V28	P13	Type of insurance	discrete	numeric	
V29	P14A	Mother alive	discrete	numeric	
V30	P14B	Natural mother live in household	discrete	numeric	
V31	P14C	Father alive	discrete	numeric	
V32	P14D	Natural father live in household	discrete	numeric	
V33	P15	Birth Registration	discrete	numeric	
V34	P16	Languages reading and written	discrete	numeric	
V35	P17	School attendance	discrete	numeric	
V36	P18A	Educational level	discrete	numeric	
V37	P18B	Years completed	discrete	numeric	
V38	P19	Highest Certificate/Diploma	discrete	numeric	
V39	P20	Work	discrete	numeric	
V40	P21	Why did not work	discrete	numeric	
V41	P22	Work done	discrete	numeric	
V42	P23	Ready to work	discrete	numeric	
V43	P24	Seeking for work	discrete	numeric	
V44	P25	Type of work	contin	numeric	
V45	P26	Status in employment	discrete	numeric	
V46	P27	Branch of economic activity	discrete	numeric	
V47	P28	Institutional sector of employment	discrete	numeric	
V48	P29	Marital status	discrete	numeric	
V49	P30	Number of spouses	discrete	numeric	
V50	P31	Current rank as spouse	discrete	numeric	
V51	P32	Age at first marriage	discrete	numeric	
V52	P33M	Males ever born	discrete	numeric	
V53	P33F	Females ever born	discrete	numeric	
V54	P34M	Males alive	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Туре	Format	Question
V55	P34F	Females alive	discrete	numeric	
V56	P35M	Males born in 12 months	discrete	numeric	
V57	P35F	Females born in 12 months	discrete	numeric	
V58	P36M	Males alive in 12 months	discrete	numeric	
V59	P36F	Females alive 12 months	discrete	numeric	
V60	RP07	RP07	discrete	numeric	
V61	RP10	RP10	discrete	numeric	
V62	RP17P18A	RP17P18A	discrete	numeric	
V63	RP05A	RP05A	discrete	numeric	
V64	RP05B	RP05B	discrete	numeric	
V65	RP141	RP141	discrete	numeric	
V66	RP142	RP142	discrete	numeric	
V67	RP12	RP12	discrete	numeric	
V68	RP08	RP08	discrete	numeric	
V69	RP2024	RP2024	discrete	numeric	
V70	RP2124	RP2124	discrete	numeric	
V71	RL07	RL07	discrete	numeric	
V72	RAGE	RAGE	contin	numeric	
V73	RP04Y	RP04Y	contin	numeric	
V74	H01	Type of Housing	discrete	numeric	
V75	H02	Type of Housing unit	discrete	numeric	
V76	H03	Status of occupancy of house	discrete	numeric	
V77	H04	Roof	discrete	numeric	
V78	H05	Walls	discrete	numeric	
V79	H06	Floor	discrete	numeric	
V80	H07	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	
V81	H08	Number of rooms for sleeping	discrete	numeric	
V82	H09	Number of occupants	discrete	numeric	
V83	H10	Main source of water	discrete	numeric	
V84	H11	Type of toilet facility	discrete	numeric	
V85	H12	Source of lighting	discrete	numeric	
V86	H13	Energy of cooking	discrete	numeric	
V87	H14	Energy saving stove	discrete	numeric	
V88	H15	Mode of household waste disposal	discrete	numeric	
V89	H16	Mode of sewage disposal	discrete	numeric	
V90	H17	Radio	discrete	numeric	
V91	H18	Television	discrete	numeric	
V92	H19	Telephone (fixed line)	discrete	numeric	
V93	H20	Cell phone	discrete	numeric	
V94	H21	Refrigerator/ Freezer	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Туре	Format	Question
V95	H22	Computer	discrete	numeric	
V96	H23	Bicycles	discrete	numeric	
V97	H24	Vehicles	discrete	numeric	
V98	H25	Motorcycles	discrete	numeric	
V99	H26	Internet Access	discrete	numeric	
V100	H27	Where do you access internet	discrete	numeric	
V101	H28A	Cattle:Local breed cow	discrete	numeric	
V102	H28B	Cattle: Cross breed cow	discrete	numeric	
V103	H28C	Cattle: Exotic breed cow	discrete	numeric	
V104	H29	Goats	discrete	numeric	
V105	H30	Sheeps	discrete	numeric	
V106	H31	Pigs	discrete	numeric	
V107	H32	Rabbits	discrete	numeric	
V108	H33	Poultry/fowl	discrete	numeric	
V109	H34	Other	discrete	numeric	
V110	H35	Land	discrete	numeric	
V111	M1	Death in the Household	discrete	numeric	
V112	RH05	RH05	discrete	numeric	
V113	RH10	RH10	discrete	numeric	
V114	RH35	RH35	discrete	numeric	
V115	DUI	District Uniq Identifier	contin	numeric	
V116	P01_nu_1		discrete	numeric	
V117	filter_\$	P02 = 1 (FILTER)	discrete	numeric	
V118	InclusionProbability_1_	Inclusion (Selection) Probability for Stage 1	contin	numeric	
V119	SampleWeightCumulative_1_	Cumulative Sampling Weight for Stage 1	contin	numeric	
V120	SampleWeight_Final_	Final Sampling Weight	contin	numeric	

Related Materials

Questionnaires

Census questionnaire (institutional household)

Title Census questionnaire (institutional household)

Date 2012-02-22 Country Rwanda Language English Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is the questionnaire for institutions
Filename q-rphc-2012-institution-eng-20120222.pdf

Urutonde rw'ibibazwa mu ibarura rusange (ikigo gituwe)

Title Urutonde rw'ibibazwa mu ibarura rusange (ikigo gituwe)

Country Rwanda Language Kinyarwanda

Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is the questionnaire for institutions in Kinyarwanda

Filename q-rphc-2012-institution-kiny-20120314.pdf

Census questionnaire (private household)

Title Census questionnaire (private household)

Date 2012-02-21 Country Rwanda Language English Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is the household questionnaire Filename q-rphc-2012-hh-eng-20120221.pdf

Urutonde rw'ibibazwa mu ibarura rusange (urugo rusanzwe)

Title Urutonde rw'ibibazwa mu ibarura rusange (urugo rusanzwe)

Date 2012-02-21 Country Rwanda Language Kinyarwanda

Filename q-rphc-2012-hh-kiny-20120221.pdf

Reports

Fourth Population and Housing Census: Provisional results

Title Fourth Population and Housing Census: Provisional results

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

2012-11-01 Date Country Rwanda Language **English** Publisher(s) **NISR**

Description This is the provisional report of the findings of the census

FOREWORD 1

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS 2 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY 4 I. INTRODUCTION 5 I.4.1 Census Mapping 7 I.4.2 Pilot Census 7

I.4.3 Questionnaires and manuals 7 I.4.4 Publicity and Sensitisation 7

I.4.5 Recruitment and Training of Field Staff 8

I.4.6 Field Enumeration 8

I.4.7 Post-Enumeration Activities 9

II. PRESENTATION OF THE PROVISIONAL RESULTS 10

Table of contents II.2.1 "Census Night" 10 II.2.2 Resident Population 11 II.2.3 Population Density 11

II.2.4 Sex Ratio 11

II.2.5 Average intercensal growth rate 11

II.3.1 Population Size and Distribution by Province 11 II.3.2 Annual Rate of Population Growth by Province 12 II.3.3 Sex Composition of the Population by Province 13

II.3.4 Population Density by Province 14

II.4.1 Kigali City 15

II.4.2 Southern Province 18 II.4.3 Western Province 18 III. CONCLUSION 22

ANNEXES: 23

Filename rphc-2012-provisional-results.pdf

Fourth Population and Housing Census: Main Indicators Report (Final Results)

Title Fourth Population and Housing Census: Main Indicators Report (Final Results)

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01 Rwanda Country English Language Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is the final report for the census

	FOREWORDACKNOWLEDGEMENTS		
	TABLE OF CONTENT		
	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS		
	III		
	LIST OF TABLES		IV
	LIST OF FIGURES		
	I. OVERVIEW OF THE FOURTH RWANDA POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS		1
	1.1 Context and justification		
	1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks		
	1.3 Census phases	2	
	II. POPULATION SIZE, SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION, STRUCTURE AND EVOLUTION SINCE 1978		3
	2.1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population		
	2.2 Evolution of the size and spatial distribution of the population between 1978 and 2012		
	2.3 Age-Sex Structure of the Population		
	2.4 Migration	. 12	
	III. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION		16
	3.1 Socio-Cultural Characteristics of the Population		
	3.2 Educational Characteristics of the Population		
	3.3 Economic Activity and Labour Force Participation		
	3.4 Marital Status, Fertility and Mortality Indicators		
Table of	3.5 Access to Medical Insurance		
contents	IV. NUMBER, SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION, TYPOLOGY AND SIZE OF THE PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS . 48		
	48 4.1 Number and Spatial Distribution of the Population	40	
	4.2 Percentage of Private Households Headed by Women		
	4.3 Size of the Private Households and Residential Promiscuity		
	V. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSING UNITS USED BY THE PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS		
	57		
	5.1 Type of Habitat and Tenure of the Housing Units	57	
	5.2 Main Material used for the Roof, Walls and Floor of the Housing Units		
	5.3 Water, Sanitation and Energy in the Housing Units		
	5.4 Assets Owned by the Private Households		
	5.5 Access to Internet		
	5.6 Livestock Owned by the Private Households		
	VI. SUB-POPULATIONS		96
	6.1 Children (0-17 years)		
	6.2 Youth (14-35 years)		
	6.3 Women		
	6.4 Elderly		
	6.5 People with Disabilities	134	
	VII. POPULATIONS PROJECTIONS		139
	7.1 Projections of the size of the total, urban and rural populations		
	7.2 Projections of the population density		
	7.4 Projections of some key fertility indicators		
	7.5 Projections of some key mortality indicators	144	
Filename	rphc-2012-main-indicators-report.pdf		
	b		

Fourth Population and Housing Census: Population Projections

Title Fourth Population and Housing Census: Population Projections

NISR Author(s) 2014-06-01 Date Rwanda Country English Language Publisher(s)

The results from this population projections publication demonstrate evidence that in the next 20 years Rwandan population will be considerably different in terms of size, structure and composition than it is currently. Description

Table of Contents List of Tables vii List of Figures ix List of Abbreviations x Foreword xiii Acknowledgements xv Executive Summary xvii Chapter 1: Overview of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census 1 1.1 Context and justification 1 1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks 1 1.3 Census phases 2 Chapter 2: Justification and objectives of the population projections 3 2.1 Context 3 2.2 Justification of the population projections 3 2.3 Objectives of the population projections 5 2.3.1 Overall Objective 5 2.3.2 Specific Objectives 5 2.4 Definition of concepts and key indicators 5 Chapter 3: Analysis of the national demographic context 8 3.1 Source of data 8 3.2 Size and age-sex structure of the population 8 3.3 Population dynamics indicators 9 3.3.1 Levels and trends of fertility 9 3.3.2 Levels and trends of mortality 10 3.3.3 Levels and trends of migration 11 Chapter 4: Projections parameters, assumptions and scenarios 12 4.1 Projections parameters 12 4.1.1 Total, urban and rural population 12 4.1.2 Fertility 13 4.1.3 Mortality 14 4.2 Projections assumptions 15 4.2.1 Fertility 15 4.2.2 Mortality 16 4.2.3 International Migration 17 4.3 Scenarios of projections 17 4.4 Method of projections 17 Chapter 5: Projections of the total population 20 5.1 Population size 20 5.2 Population growth 21 5.3 Population density 22 5.4 Age-sex structure of the population 23 5.5 Fertility indicators 27 Table of contents 5.6 Mortality indicators 30 Chapter 6: Projections of the urban population 32 6.1 Assessment of the current official target on urbanization 32 6.2 Size of the urban population 33 6.3 Age-sex structure of the urban population 33 6.4 Density of the urban population 36 Chapter 7: Projections of the rural population 37 7.1 Size of the rural population 37 7.2 Age-sex structure of the rural population 37 7.3 Density of the rural population 40 Chapter 8: Projections of specific interventions target groups 41 8.1 School-age population 41 8.2 Working-age population 42 8.3 Elderly population 43 8.4 Other specific interventions target groups 44 Chapter 9: Projections of the private households 47 9.1 Evolution of the number and size of the private households 47 9.2 Newly created private households 48 Conclusion 50 Policy implications 52 Annex A Census objectives, methodology and data quality assessment 55 A.1 Objectives of the Census 55 A.2 Methodology and Census phases 56 A.2.1 Census mapping 56 A.2.2 Pilot Census 56 A.2.3 Questionnaires and manuals 56 A.2.4 Census publicity and sensitisation campaign 57 A.2.5 Recruitment and training of field staff 57 A.2.6 Actual Census enumeration 58 A.2.7 Post-enumeration activities 59 A.3 Data quality assessment 60 Annex B Census questionnaire 61 B.1 Private households: person record 62 B.2 Private households: household record and mortality record 66 B.3 Institutional households: person record 67 Annex C Glossary of key terms and definitions 70 C.1 Population and demographic characteristics 70 C.2 Housing and household characteristics 72 C.3 Education 73

C.4 Employment/economic activity 74 C.5 Socio-cultural characteristics 75 Annex C: Supplementary tables 76 Filename rphc-2012-Population-Projections.pdf

Fourth Population and Housing Census: Data Quality Assessment

Title Fourth Population and Housing Census: Data Quality Assessment

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01
Country Rwanda
Language English
Publisher(s) NISR

Description

This report assesses data quality of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (RPHC4)

conducted in 2012

List of abbreviations viii

Foreword ix

Acknowledgements xi Executive summary xiii

Introduction 1

Chapter 1: Pre-enumeration phase 3

1.1 Development and testing of the questionnaire (validity; measurement errors) 4

1.2 Creation and mapping of the enumeration areas (coverage errors) 5

1.3 Census Pilot 7

1.4 Enumerator training (measurement errors; coverage errors; response errors) 8

1.5 Creation of the enumeration lists within each EA (coverage errors) 10

1.6 Listing institutional households (coverage errors) 10

Chapter 2: Enumeration phase 12

2.1 Fieldwork management (response errors; measurement errors) 12

2.2 Enumerating institutional households (response errors; measurement errors) 14

Chapter 3: Post phase 15

Table of contents 3.1 Data coding (processing error) 15

3.2 Data entry 15

3.3 Data editing and imputation for item non-response 16

3.4 Concluding remarks on the post phase 18Chapter 4: Evaluation of representation 194.1 Design and conduct of the PES 194.2 Approach to estimation of coverage 204.3 Summary results of coverage assessment 21

Chapter 5: Evaluation of measurement and representation 23

Conclusions and lessons learnt for the next census 38

References 41

Annex A Census questionnaire 42 A.1 Private households: person record 43

A.2 Private households: household record and mortality record 47

A.3 Institutional households: person record 48

Annex B RPHC4 edit specifications (version August 2013) 51 Annex C RPHC4 imputation report (version August 2013) 63

Filename rphc-2012-data-quality-assessment.pdf

Fourth Population and Hosuing Census: Publication Tables

Title Fourth Population and Hosuing Census: Publication Tables

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01 Country Rwanda Language English Publisher(s) NISR

Description These are tables from 2012 Rwanda Population and Housing Census i

Filename rphc-2012-publication-tables.pdf

Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census Atlas

Title Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census Atlas Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda Date 2014-06-01 Rwanda Country Language **English** Publisher(s) **NISR** Description This is the Census Atlas LIST OF ACRONYMS FOREWORD ACKNOWLEDGEMENTSV TABLE OF CONTENTVII LIST OF MAPSIX LIST OF FIGURESXI 1. OVERVIEW OF THE FOURTH POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS 2. GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE 3. ORGANIZATION AND CONTENT Table of 2. MIGRATION contents 49 4. NON-MONETARY POVERTY 5. EDUCATION 58 6. GENDER STATUS 7. SOCIO ECONOMIC STATUS OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES 66 8. SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS OF CHILDREN 70 9. SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH 10. SOCIO ECONOMIC STATUS OF AGED PEOPLE 75 11. HOUSING 79 REFERENCE **Filename** rphc-2012- atlas.pdf

Post Enumeration Survey

Title Post Enumeration Survey

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01 Rwanda Country Language **English** Publisher(s)

This is the post enumeration survey report which examines the results, the procedures and operations used Description

in undertaking the 2012 Population and Housing Census of Rwanda are necessary to provide both the

producer (NISR) and the users of the data with information needed to assess census quality.

	Forewordv	
	Executive Summary	x
	Introduction 1	
	Chapter 1: Survey methodology	3
	1.1 Procedures of coverage analysis in a PES	
	1.2 Questionnaire design 4	
	1.3 Pilot Survey 5	
	1.4 Sample design, weighting and estimation methods	
	1.5 Training Manual Preparation	
	1.6 Recruitment and training of field personnel	
	1.7 Data collection	
	1.8 Matching operations	
	1.9 Field reconciliation visits and telephone contacts	
	1.10 Data entry, editing and result extraction	
	Chapter 2: Evaluation of census coverage	16
	2.1 Definitions of relevant concepts	
	2.2. Net Coverage Rate	
Table of	2.3 Census Omissions Rate	
contents	2.4 Match Rate	
COTTCOTTCO	2.5 Rate of Erroneous Inclusions	
	2.6 Gross Coverage Error Rate per Unit Enumeration	
	Chapter 3: Evaluation of content error	23
	3.1 Measures of Content Error	23
	3.2 Main findings of Content error evaluation	
	3.2.1 Sex	
	3.2.2 Age	
	3.2.3 Marital status:	
	3.2.4 The ability to read and write in different languages:	
	3.2.5 Type of bathing facility available to household:	
	ANNEX I: Survey Questionnaire	32
	ANNEX II: Estimates, Sampling Error, Confidence Interval, Coefficient of Variation and Design	52
	effects of Coverage Measures	
	ANNEX III: Formulae of Estimating Confidence Interval of Content Error Measures	
	ANNEX IV: The total estimates along with precision values of various data items incorporated in	
	measuring the coverage error	
	REFERENCES	61
Filename	rphc-2012-post-enumeration-survey.pdf	02
i ileliaille	Tpric-2012-post-enumeration-survey.pur	

2012 Population and Housing Census Bronchure

Title 2012 Population and Housing Census Bronchure

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01 Country Rwanda Language English Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is a bronchure used in the census dissemination

Filename rphc-2012-bronchure.pdf

Population Size, Structure and Distribution

Title Population Size, Structure and Distribution Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01
Country Rwanda
Language English
Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is a census report on Population size, structure and distribution of the population

List of tables List of abbreviations Foreword	.ix xi 1
Forewordxi Acknowledgementsxiiii Executive summary	xi 1 1
Acknowledgementsxiii Executive summary	1 1
Executive summary	1 1
Executive summary	1 1
	1 1
Chapter 1: Overview of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census	1
1.1 Context and justification	1
1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks	
1.3 Census phases	
Chapter 2: Context and objectives	3
2.1 Background	
2.2 Objectives	
2.3 Definitions and concepts	
Chapter 3: Enumerated and resident population: size, evolution, type of household and	
spatial distribution	
3.1 Enumerated population by residence status	. 6
3.2 Enumerated population by type of household and residence status	
3.3 Evolution of the resident population, 1978-2012	
3.4 Resident population by type of household	. 7
3.4.1 Private households and their corresponding population	
3.5 Resident population by sex and area of residence	
2.6 Decident population by provinces an District	11
Table of contents 3.7 Population density	14
3.7.1 Physical population density14	
3.7.2 Physiological density16	
Chapter 4: Age-sex structure of the population1	9
4.1 Resident population by five-year age group	
4.2 Pyramids for the urban and rural populations, 2012	.20
4.3 Sex ratio	
4.4 Mean and median age of population	
4.4.1 Mean and median ages by provinces23	
4.4.2 Mean and median ages by district24	
4.5 Age dependency ratio	
4.6 Age groups of specific significance	
Chapter 5: Nationality of resident population	
Conclusion	
References	
Annex A Census objectives, methodology and data quality assessment32	.51
Annex B Census questionnaire	
B.1 Private households: person record	
B.2 Private households: household record and mortality record	
B.3 Institutional households: person record	
Annex C Glossary of key terms and definitions	. ¬
Annex D Supplementary tables	ā
Annex E Sector-level tables	
Filename rphc-2012- population-size.pdf	,,

Socio-economic Characteristics of Persons with Disability

Title Socio-economic Characteristics of Persons with Disability

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01
Country Rwanda
Language English
Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is a thematic report about socio-economic characteristics of persons with disability

List of tables vii

List of figures xi

List of abbreviations xii

Foreword xiii

Acknowledgements xv

Executive summary xvii

Chapter 1: Overview of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census 1

- 1.1 Context and justification 1
- 1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks 1
- 1.3 Census phases 2

Chapter 2: Context, objectives and methodology of the analysis 3

- 2.1 Context 3
- 2.2 Objectives 5
- 2.3 Methodology 5
- 2.3.1 Definition of concepts and key indicators 5
- 2.3.2 Population analyzed in this report 7

Chapter 3: Number, prevalence and causes of the different types of disability 9

- 3.1 Number of resident population with a disability and prevalence of disabilities among the resident population 9
- 3.2 Causes of disability 16
- 3.3 Medical Insurance coverage of the population with disabilities 19

Chapter 4: Demographic and social characteristics of persons with disabilities 20

- 4.1 Age distribution and spatial distribution of persons with disabilities 20
- 4.2 Marital status and nuptiality among persons with disabilities 22
- 4.3 Fertility among women with disabilities 23
- 4.4 Distribution of persons with disabilities by nationality and by religious affiliation 23

Chapter 5: Educational characteristics of persons with disabilities 25

- 5.1 Highest level of education attended among persons with disabilities 27
- 5.2 Literacy among persons with disabilities 29

Chapter 6: Economic activity among persons with disabilities 30

6.1 Economic activity status and labour force participation 30

Table of contents 6.2 Status in employment 33

- 6.3 Institutional sector of employment 34
- 6.4 Main occupation and main industry of persons with disabilities 35

Chapter 7: Household headship among persons with disabilities and the living conditions of households headed by persons with disabilities 37

7.1 Household headship rates among persons with disabilities 37 7.2 Characteristics of household heads with disabilities and the living standards of their households 38

Conclusion 44

References 46

Annex A Census objectives, methodology and data quality assessment 48

A.1 Objectives of the Census 48

A.2 Methodology and Census phases 48

A.2.1 Census mapping 48

A.2.2 Pilot Census 49

- A.2.3 Questionnaires and manuals 49
- A.2.4 Census publicity and sensitisation campaign 49
- A.2.5 Recruitment and training of field staff 50

A.2.6 Actual Census enumeration 51

A.2.7 Post-enumeration activities 51

A.3 Data quality assessment 52

Annex B Census questionnaire 53

- B.1 Private households: person record 54
- B.2 Private households: household record and mortality record 58

B.3 Institutional households: person record 59

Annex C Glossary of key terms and definitions 62

- C.1 Population and demographic characteristics 62
- C.2 Housing and household characteristics 63

C.3 Education 64

C.4 Employment/economic activity 65

C.5 Socio-cultural characteristics 66

Annex D Supplementary tables 67

Annex E Sector-level tables 99

rphc-2012-disability.pdf

Filename

Educational Characteristics of the Population

Title Educational Characteristics of the Population Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01 Country Rwanda Language English Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is a thematic report on Education

List of tables iii

List of figures vi

List of abbreviations vii

Foreword ix

Acknowledgements xi

Executive summary xiii

Chapter 1: Overview of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census 1

- 1.1 Context and justification 1
- 1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks 1
- 1.3 Census phases 2

Chapter 2: Objectives, context, and definition of concepts 3

- 2.1 General introduction 3
- 2.1.1 Structure of the Rwandan Education system 3
- 2.1.2 Rwanda's education policies and programs 4
- 2.2 Context and justification 5
- 2.3 Definition of main concepts 6

Chapter 3: Highest levels of education attained 9

- 3.1 Distribution of the population by highest level of school attained 9
- 3.2 Spatial variations in the highest level of education attained 10
- 3.3 Evolution in the highest level of education attained between 1978 and 2012 12
- 3.4 Variations in the $h \bar l g$ hest level of school attained by background characteristics of the population 12
- 3.5 Highest degree/certificate obtained 18

Chapter 4: Current school attendance 20

- 4.1 Size, sex and area of residence of the population currently attending school 20
- 4.2 The school-age population: Size, age-sex and spatial distribution 20
- 4.3 Distribution of the school-age population according to school attendance status and selected background characteristics 21
- 4.4 Distribution of the school age population by other household background characteristics 26
- 4.5 School attendance rates 32

Table of contents 4.6 School Life Expectancy 39

Chapter 5: Literacy 41

5.1 Distribution of the population aged 15 years and above by literacy and language of literacy 41

5.2 Adult literacy rates by selected background characteristics 43

Conclusion 46 References 47

Annex A Census objectives, methodology and data quality assessment 48

A.1 Objectives of the Census 48

A.2 Methodology and Census phases 48

A.2.1 Census mapping 48

A.2.2 Pilot Census 49

A.2.3 Questionnaires and manuals 49

A.2.4 Census publicity and sensitisation campaign 49

A.2.5 Recruitment and training of field staff 50

A.2.6 Actual Census enumeration 51

A.2.7 Post-enumeration activities 51

A.3 Data quality assessment 52

Annex B Census questionnaire 53

B.1 Private households: person record 54

B.2 Private households: household record and mortality record 58

B.3 Institutional households: person record 59

Annex C Glossary of key terms and definitions 62

C.1 Population and demographic characteristics 62

C.2 Housing and household characteristics 64

C.3 Migration and spatial mobility 65

C.4 Education 65

C.5 Employment/economic activity 67

C.6 Socio-cultural characteristics 68

Annex D Supplementary tables 69

Annex E Sector-level tables 94

Filename rphc-2012-education.pdf

Socio-economic Status of Elderly People

Title Socio-economic Status of Elderly People
Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01
Country Rwanda
Language English
Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is a thematic report about socio-economic characteristics of elderly people.

List of tables vii List of figures x List of abbreviations xi

Foreword xiii

Acknowledgements xv Executive summary xiii

Chapter 1: Overview of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census 1

1.1 Context and justification 1

1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks 1

1.3 Census phases 2

Chapter 2: Context, objectives and methodology of the analysis 3

2.1 Context 3

2.2 Justification and objectives of the study 4

2.3 Data sources and methodology 5

2.4 Operational definitions 5

Chapter 3: Socio-demographic characteristics of the elderly 7

3.1 Demographic size, age and sex structure of the elderly population 7

3.1.1 Demographic size of the elderly population (aged 60 and above) in 2012 7

3.1.2 Evolution of the elderly population since 1978 8

3.1.3 Spatial distribution and age and sex structure of the elderly population 10

3.2 Migration experience of elderly people 12

3.3 Marital status of the elderly population 16

3.4 Disability and Medical Insurance of elderly people 17

Chapter 4: Socio-cultural background characteristics of elderly people 21

4.1 The elderly by nationality 21

4.2 Religious affiliation of elderly people 21

Chapter 5: Socio-economic characteristics of the elderly and the living conditions of their households 23

5.1. Level of education and literacy among the elderly 23

Table of contents 5.2 Economic activity among the elderly 25

5.3 Household headship among elderly people, characteristics of the household heads and living

conditions of their households 29

Conclusion 38 References 40

Annex A Census objectives, methodology and data quality assessment 42

A.1 Objectives of the Census 42

A.2 Methodology and Census phases 42

A.2.1 Census mapping 43 A.2.2 Pilot Census 43

A.2.3 Questionnaires and manuals 43

A.2.4 Census publicity and sensitisation campaign 44

A.2.5 Recruitment and training of field staff 44

A.2.6 Actual Census enumeration 45

A.2.7 Post-enumeration activities 45

A.3 Data quality assessment 46

Annex B Census questionnaire 47

B.1 Private households: person record 48

B.2 Private households: household record and mortality record 52

B.3 Institutional households: person record 53

Annex C Glossary of key terms and definitions 56

C.1 Population and demographic characteristics 56

C.2 Housing and household characteristics 57

C.3 Migration and spatial mobility 58

C.4 Education 58

C.5 Employment/economic activity 59

C.6 Socio-cultural characteristics 61

Annex D Supplementary tables 62

Annex E Sector-level tables 80

Filename rphc-2012-Elderly.pdf

Fertility

Title Fertility

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01 Country Rwanda Language English Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is a thematic report on fertility

	LIST OF TABLES		II
	LIST OF FIGURES	D	Χ
	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	X	
	FOREWORDXI ACKNOWLEDGEMENTSXIII		
	EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	XV	
	CHAPTER 1: OVERVIEW OF THE FOURTH RWANDA POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS		1
	1.1 Context and justification		1
	1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks		1
	1.3 Census phases		
	2.1 Context		
	2.1.1 Geographic context		
	2.1.3 Economic and social context		
	2.1.4 Demographic context		5
	2.1.5 Policy context		7
	2.2 Justification and relevance of fertility analysis based on census data		.0
	CHAPTER 3: METHODOLOGY	11	
	3.1 Definition of the main Concepts and key indicators	11	
	3.2 Data collection method and information collected		
	3.3 Data quality evaluation		
	3.3.2 Completeness of the reporting of births in the 12 months preceding the census		
	3.3.3 Completeness of the reporting of children ever born (the Brass and Rachad test)		16
	3.3.4 Completeness of the reporting of children ever born by women?s age-group		
	3.3.6 Implausible parities relative to women?s age		18
	3.3.7 Evaluation of the percentage of women with not stated parity		
	3.4 Method of data adjustment and indirect method of estimation of fertility indicators		1
	3.4.1 Adjustment of the data		
	3.4.3 Method of analysis		
	CHAPTER 4: FINDINGS	24	ļ
	4.1 Lifetime fertility		24
Table of contents	4.1.1 Total number of children ever-born per woman (parity)		24 27
rable of contents	4.1.3 Family formation and rate of childbearing		28
	4.1.4 Infertility and Sterility	2	29
	4.2 Current fertility: Levels, Pattern, Trends and Differentials		
	4.2.2 Geographic variations of current fertility		
	4.2.3 Fertility differentials		
	4.3 High-risk fertility behaviours/Unsafe motherhood and premarital fertility		40
	4.3.2 High risk fertility behaviours: Late childbearing onset and late fertility		. 40
	4.3.3 Premarital fertility	4	48
	4.4 Other fertility indices	5	51
	4.4.1 Number and frequency of births in the population		
	4.4.3 Replacement of the population		
	CONCLUSION	5	66
	REFERENCES	58	8
	ANNEXES A: FERTILITY EVALUATION AND ANALYTICAL METHODS)	
	ANNEXE B CENSUS OBJECTIVES, METHODOLOGY AND DATA QUALITY ASSESSMENT . 62		
	B.1 Objectives of the Census		
	B.2 Methodology and Census phases		
	B.2.2 Pilot Census	. 63	
	B.2.3 Questionnaires and manuals		
	B.2.4 Census publicity and sensitisation campaign		
	B.2.6 Actual Census enumeration		•
	B.2.7 Post-enumeration activities	66	
	B.3 Data quality assessment		
	ANNEXES C CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRE		20
	C.2 Private households: household record and mortality record		
	C.3 Institutional households: person record		
	ANNEXES D GLOSSARY OF KEY TERMS AND DEFINITIONS		~ -
	D.1 Population and demographic characteristics		
	D.3 Education		
	D.4 Employment/economic activity		100
	D.5 Socio-cultural characteristics		101

Filename rphc-2012-fertility.pdf

Gender

Title Gender

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01 Country Rwanda Language English Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is a thematic report about gender

List of tables viii

List of figures xi

List of abbreviations xii

Foreword xiii

Acknowledgements xv

Executive summary xvii

Chapter 1: Overview of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census 1

- 1.1 Context and justification 1
- 1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks 1
- 1.3 Census phases 2

Chapter 2: Context, objectives and methodology of the analysis 3

- 2.1 Context 3
- 2.1.1 Socio-cultural context 3
- 2.1.2 Socio-economic context 3
- 2.1.3 Socio-political context 3
- 2.1.4 Regional and international context 4
- 2.2 Objectives 4
- 2.3 Definition of the basic concepts 5

Chapter 3: Size and evolution of the female population compared to male 8

- 3.1 Size of the female population compared to male 8
- 3.2 Evolution of the female population size compared to male 8

Chapter 4: Age distribution, spatial distribution and migration of the female population compared to male 11

- 4.1 Spatial distribution of the female population compared to male 11
- 4.2 Age-sex distribution of the female population compared to male 11
- 4.3 Women's migration compared to men's 15

Chapter 5: Socio-cultural background characteristics of the female population compared to male 18

- 5.1 Distribution of the female population by nationality compared to male 18
- 5.2 Distribution of the female population by religious affiliation compared to male 18

Chapter 6: Marital status, nuptiality and fertility 20

- 6.1 Marital status of the female population compared to males 20
- 6.2 Nuptiality of the female population compared to male 22
- 6.3 Fertility among women 22

Chapter 7: School attendance, level of education and literacy among the female population compared to male 24

- 7.1 School attendance among girls compared to boys 24
- 7.2 Women's educational level compared to men's 25
- 7.3 Gender parity 28
- 7.4 Highest qualification obtained by females compared to males 29
- 7.5 Women's literacy compared to men's 30

Chapter 8: Women's economic activity compared to men's 32

- 8.1 Economic activity status 32
- 8.2 Labour force participation 32
- 8.3 Employment and unemployment 35
- Table of contents 8.4 Occupation 38
 - 8.5 Status in employment 40
 - 8.6 Main industry 40
 - 8.7 Institutional sector of employment 43
 - 8.7 Composition of the economically inactive female population compared with male 44

Chapter 9: Household headship, characteristics of household heads and living conditions of their households 46

- 9.1 Household headship rates among women compared to men 46
- 9.2 Characteristics of female heads of household compared to male 47
- 9.3 Characteristics and living conditions of households headed by women compared to those headed by men 48

Chapter 10: Disability and Medical Insurance of women compared to men 53

- 10.1 Prevalence and causes of disabilities among women compared to men 53
- 10.2 Women's access to health insurance compared to men's 58

Chapter 11: Birth registration and family environment of girls compared to boys 60

- 11.1 Birth registration of girls compared to boys 60
- 11.2 Survivorship of girls' biological parents compared to boys' 61
- 11.3 Girls' cohabitation with their biological parents compared to boys' 62

Conclusion 63

References 65

Annex A Census objectives, methodology and data quality assessment 66

- A.1 Objectives of the Census 66
- A.2 Methodology and Census phases 67 A.2.1 Census mapping 67
- A.2.2 Pilot Census 67 A.2.3 Questionnaires and manuals 67
- A.2.4 Census publicity and sensitisation campaign 68
- A.2.5 Recruitment and training of field staff 68
- A.2.6 Actual Census enumeration 69
- A.2.7 Post-enumeration activities 70
- A.3 Data quality assessment 70
- Annex B Census questionnaire 71
- B.1 Private households: person record 72
- B.2 Private households: household record and mortality record 73
- B.3 Institutional households: person record 74 Annex C Glossary of key terms and definitions 76
- C.1 Population and demographic characteristics 76
- C.2 Housing and household characteristics 78
- C.3 Migration and spatial mobility 79
- C.4 Education 79
- C.5 Employment/economic activity 81
- C.6 Socio-cultural characteristics 82
- Annex D Supplementary tables 83

Annex E Sector-level tables 93

Filename rphc-2012-gender.pdf

Characteristics of Households and Housing

Title Characteristics of Households and Housing Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01
Country Rwanda
Language English
Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is a census thematic report about characteristics of households and housing

List of tables iii List of figures vii List of abbreviations xi Foreword xiii Acknowledgements xv Executive summary xvii Chapter 1: Overview of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census 1 1.1 Context and justification 1 1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks 1 1.3 Census phases 2 Chapter 2: Context, objectives and methodology of the analysis 3 2.1 Context 3 2.2 Objectives 5 2.3 Methodology 5 2.4 Definition of basic concepts 5 Chapter 3: Number, spatial distribution and evolution of the households between 1978 and 2012 9 3.1 Number and spatial distribution of private households 9 3.2 Evolution between 1978 and 2012 in the number and spatial distribution of households 12 Chapter 4: Private household headship rates by age and sex and background characteristics of households heads 13 4.1 Distribution of the head of household by sex, age and area of residence 13 4.2 Household headship rate by sex, age and area of residence 15 4.3 Background characteristics of household heads 16 Chapter 5: Size, type and structure of private households 23 5.1 Size of households 23 5.2 Types of private households 25 5.3 Structure of private households 35 5.4 Dependency ratios 38 Chapter 6: Households' ownership of livestock 41 6.1 Households' ownership of livestock 41 6.1.1 Prevalence of livestock ownership among private households 41 6.1.2 Number of livestock owned by private households 42 Chapter 7: Types of habitat, occupation arrangements and housing tenure 46 7.1 Type of habitat 46 7.2 Type of building/living arrangement 50 7.3 Housing tenure 53 Chapter 8: Physical characteristics of the main buildings used by households 57 8.1 Main material of the walls 57 8.2 Main material of the roof 62 8.3 Main material of the floor 66 Table of contents 8.4 Residential promiscuity 70 Chapter 9: Households' access to water, sanitation, hygienic facilities and energy 73 9.1 Households' access to water, sanitation and hygiene 73 9.1.1 Main sources of water 73 9.1.2 Types of toilet facilities 79 9.1.3 Modes of sewage disposal 82 9.1.4 Modes of waste disposal 85 9.2 Sources of energy for lighting and cooking 87 9.2.1 Sources of energy for lighting 87 Chapter 10: Households' ownership of specific assets 97 10.1 Ownership of ICT devices 97 10.2 Households' access to the Internet 100 10.2.1 Prevalence of households with access to the Internet 100 10.2.2 Places used to access the Internet 102 10.3 Ownership of means of transport 103 Conclusion 106 References 108 Annex A Census objectives, methodology and data quality assessment 110 A.1 Objectives of the Census 110 A.2 Methodology and Census phases 110 A.2.1 Census mapping 111 A.2.2 Pilot Census 111 A.2.3 Questionnaires and manuals 111 A.2.4 Census publicity and sensitisation campaign 112 A.2.5 Recruitment and training of field staff 112 A.2.6 Actual Census enumeration 113 A.2.7 Post-enumeration activities 113 A.3 Data quality assessment 114 Annex B Census questionnaire 115 B.1 Private households: person record 116 B.2 Private households: household record and mortality record 120 B.3 Institutional households: person record 121 Annex C Glossary of key terms and definitions 124 C.1 Population and demographic characteristics 124 C.2 Housing and household characteristics 125 C.3 Migration and spatial mobility 126 C.4 Education 126

> C.5 Employment/economic activity 128 C.6 Socio-cultural characteristics 129 Annex D Supplementary tables 130 Annex E Sector-level tables 166

> > 33

Filename rphc-2012-household-and-housing.pdf

Labour Force Participation

Title Labour Force Participation

Author(s) National institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01
Country Rwanda
Language English
Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is a thematic report on labour Force Participation

List of tables vii List of figures x

List of abbreviations xi

Foreword xiii

Acknowledgements xv

Executive summary xvii

Chapter 1: Overview of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census 1

- 1.1 Context and justification 1
- 1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks 1
- 1.3 Census phases 2

Chapter 2: Context, objectives and methodology of the analysis 3

- 2.1 Context 3
- 2.1.1 National economic context 3
- 2.1.2 National employment policy, strategies and legal framework context 4
- 2.2 Background of Rwanda?s labour force 5
- 2.2.1 Active population 5
- 2.2.2 Inactive population 7
- 2.3 Objectives 7
- 2.4 Methodology 7
- 2.4.1 The RPHC4 questionnaire 7
- 2.4.2 Definition of key indicators 9
- 2.4.3 Limitations 10
- 2.4.4 Labour force framework 11

Chapter 3: Size and composition of the working-age population and labour force participation 12

- 3.1 Size and composition of the active and inactive populations 12
- 3.2 Evolution of working-age population and active population from 1978 to 2012 15
- 3.3 Refined activity rate 15
- 3.4 Economic dependency ratio 16
- 3.5 Labour force participation rate, employment to population ratio, and unemployment rate 19
- 3.5.1 Labour force participation by age group and sex 19
- 3.5.2 Labour force participation by area of residence and sex 22
- 3.5.3 Labour force participation and marital status 23
- 3.5.4 Labour force participation and level of education 24
- 3.5.5 Labour force participation and highest degree obtained 26
- 3.5.6 Labour force participation and nationality 28
- 3.5.7 Labour force participation and disability 29

Chapter 4: Characteristics of the active population 31

- 4.1 Description and evolution of the active population 31
- 4.1.1 Distribution of the active population by employment status 31
- 4.1.2 Distribution of the active population by sex 31
- Table of contents $\begin{array}{l} 4.1.3 \text{ Evolution of the active population between 1978 and 2012 32} \\ 4.2 \text{ Employed population 33} \end{array}$
 - - 4.2.1 Spatial distribution, age-sex structure and background characteristics of the

currently employed population 33

- 4.2.2 Main occupation 39
- 4.2.3 Employment status 46
- 4.2.4 Institutional sector of employment 47
- 4.2.5 Branch of economic activity 48
- 4.3 Unemployed population 52
- 4.3.1 Size and composition of the unemployed population 52
- 4.3.2 Spatial distribution of the unemployed population aged 16 and above 53
- 4.3.3 Age-sex structure and background characteristics of the unemployed population 55

Chapter 5: Characteristics of the inactive population 62

- 5.1 Composition and spatial distribution of the inactive population 62
- 5.2 Age-sex structure of the inactive population 63
- 5.3 Background characteristics of the inactive population 65

Conclusion 68

References 70

Annex A Census objectives, methodology and data quality assessment 71

- A.1 Objectives of the Census 71
- A.2 Methodology and Census phases 72
- A.2.1 Census mapping 72
- A.2.2 Pilot Census 72
- A.2.3 Questionnaires and manuals 72
- A.2.4 Census publicity and sensitisation campaign 73
- A.2.5 Recruitment and training of field staff 73
- A.2.6 Actual Census enumeration 74
- A.2.7 Post-enumeration activities 75
- A.3 Data quality assessment 75
- Annex B Census questionnaire 77
- B.1 Private households: person record 78
- B.2 Private households: household record and mortality record 82
- B.3 Institutional households: person record 83
- Annex C Glossary of key terms and definitions 86
- C.1 Population and demographic characteristics 86
- C.2 Housing and household characteristics 88
- C.3 Migration and spatial mobility 89 C.4 Education 90
- C.5 Employment/economic activity 91
- C.6 Socio-cultural characteristics 93
- Annex D Supplementary tables 94
- Annex E Sector-level tables 121

Filename rphc-2012-labour-force.pdf

Marital Status and Nuptiality

Title Marital Status and Nuptiality

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01
Country Rwanda
Language English
Publisher(s) NISR

Description This thematic report report is about marital status and nuptiality

Table of contents v Foreword xi Acknowledgements xiii Executive summary xv Chapter 1: Overview of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census 1 1.1 Context and justification 1 1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks 1 1.3 Census phases 2 Chapter 2: Context, objectives and methodology of the analysis 3 2.1 Context 3 2.1.1 Socio-cultural context 3 2.1.2 Legal context 5 2.13 Historical context 5 2.2 Objectives of the analysis 5 2.3 Methodology 6 2.4 Definition of main concepts 6 Chapter 3: Marital status of the population and its evolution since 1978 8 3.1 Marital status by sex 8 3.2 Marital status by age 9 3.3 Marital status according to place of residence 11 3.4 Marital status and socio-economic and cultural factors 12 3.4.1 Marital status and education 12 3.4.2. Marital status and religion 14 3.4.3 Marital status and economic activity status 15 3.5 The evolution of marital status 16 Chapter 4: Nuptiality 17 4.1 Introduction to nuptiality 17 4.1.1 Construction of a nuptiality table 17 4.1.2 Indicators of nuptiality 18 4.2 Male and female nuptiality tables 18 4.2.1. Male and female nuptiality at national level 18 4.2.2. Nuptiality tables by area of residence 20 4.3 Mean age at first marriage 22 4.3.1 Age at first marriage: national, urban/rural and province levels 22 4.3.2 Age at first marriage and religion 23 4.3.3 Age at first marriage and education 24 4.4 Evolution of the mean age at first marriage and the proportion of people who have never married 24 4.5 International comparisons 25 Chapter 5: Polygamy 26 5.1 Geographical variations in polygamy 26 Table of contents 5.2 Evolution of polygamy between 1978 and 2012 26 5.3 Variations in polygamous unions with age 27 5.4 Polygamy and socio-economic and cultural factors 28 5.4.1 Polygamy and religious affiliation 28 5.4.2 Polygamy and education 29 5.5 Women in polygamous unions 30 Chapter 6: The formerly married population 31 6.1 Formerly married population by place of residence and province 31 6.2 Distribution of formerly married population by age 32 6.3 Formerly married people and socio-economic and cultural factors 33 6.3.1 Religious affiliation 33 6.3.2 Education 34 6.3.3 Economic activity 34 6.4 Evolution of formerly married people trends between 1978 and 2012 35 Conclusion 37 References 38 Annex A Census objectives, methodology and data quality assessment 39 A.1 Objectives of the Census 39 A.2 Methodology and Census phases 39 A.2.1 Census mapping 40 A.2.2 Pilot Census 40 A.2.3 Questionnaires and manuals 40 A.2.4 Census publicity and sensitisation campaign 41 A.2.5 Recruitment and training of field staff 41 A.2.6 Actual Census enumeration 42 A.2.7 Post-enumeration activities 42 A.3 Data quality assessment 43 Annex B Census questionnaire 44 B.1 Private households: person record 45
B.2 Private households: household record and mortality record 49 B.3 Institutional households: person record 50 Annex C Glossary of key terms and definitions 53 C.1 Population and demographic characteristics 53 C.2 Housing and household characteristics 55

C.3 Migration and spatial mobility 56

C.5 Employment/economic activity 58 C.6 Socio-cultural characteristics 59 Annex D Supplementary tables 60

Annex F Sector-level tables 63

Annex E Computation of the singulate mean age at first marriage 62

C.4 Education 56

Filename rphc-2012-marital-status-and-nuptiality.pdf

Measurement and Mapping of Non-Monetary Poverty

Title Measurement and Mapping of Non-Monetary Poverty

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01 Country Rwanda Language English Publisher(s) NISR

Description This thematic report is about non-monetary poverty

List of tables vii

List of figures ix

List of abbreviations x

Foreword xi

Acknowledgements xiii Executive summary xv

Chapter 1: Overview of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census 1

- 1.1 Context and justification 1
- 1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks 1
- 1.3 Census phases 2

Chapter 2: Context, justification and objectives of the analysis 3

- 2.1 Context 3
- 2.1.1 National policy on poverty 3
- 2.1.2 Measurement of poverty 3
- 2.1.3 Past MPI results for the East African Community 4
- 2.2 Justification 5
- 2.3 Objectives 6

Chapter 3: Methodology 7

- 3.1 International standard methodology for MPI 7
- 3.2 Modifications to the MPI methodology for the RPHC4 8
- 3.3 Results for MPI indicators and triangulation with other data sources 10

Chapter 4: Non-monetary poverty at the provincial, district and sector levels 12

- 4.1 Non-monetary poverty status by province and urban/rural areas 12
- 4.2 Non-monetary poverty status by district 14
- 4.3 Non-monetary poverty status by sector 16
- 4.4 Evolution of non-monetary poverty between 2002 and 2012 17

Chapter 5: Household characteristics by poverty status 20

- 5.1 Poverty and household characteristics 20
- 5.2 Poverty and characteristics of the household head 26

Table of contents Chapter 6: Individual characteristics by poverty status 32

- 6.1 Poverty, age and sex 32
 - 6.2 Poverty and economic activity 32
 - 6.3 Poverty and migration 36

Chapter 7: Multidimensional Poverty Index 38

7.1 MPI at the provincial and district levels 38

7.2 MPI at sector level 42

Conclusion 43

References 44

Annex A Census objectives, methodology and data quality assessment 45

- A.1 Objectives of the Census 45
- A.2 Methodology and Census phases 45
- A.2.1 Census mapping 45
- A.2.2 Pilot Census 46
- A.2.3 Questionnaires and manuals 46
- A.2.4 Census publicity and sensitisation campaign 46
- A.2.5 Recruitment and training of field staff 47
- A.2.6 Actual Census enumeration 47
- A.2.7 Post-enumeration activities 48
- A.3 Data quality assessment 49
- Annex B Census questionnaire 50
- B.1 Private households: person record 51
- B.2 Private households: household record and mortality record 55
- B.3 Institutional households: person record 56

Annex C Glossary of key terms and definitions 59

- C.1 Population and demographic characteristics 59
- C.2 Housing and household characteristics 60 C.3 Migration and spatial mobility 61
- C.4 Education 62
- C.5 Employment/economic activity 63

Annex D Additional tables 65

Filename rphc-2012-measurement-and-mapping-of-non-monetary-poverty.pdf

Migration and Spatial Mobility

Title Migration and Spatial Mobility

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda Author(s)

Date 2014-01-01 Country Rwanda Language **English** Publisher(s) **NISR**

Description this report is about migration and spatial mobility

> Table of contents v List of tables vii List of figures xii List of abbreviations xiii

Foreword xv

Acknowledgements xvii Executive summary xix

Chapter 1: Overview of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census 1

1.1 Context and justification 1

1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks 1

1.3 Census phases 2

Chapter 2: Context, objectives and methodology of the analysis 3

2.1 Introduction 3 2.2 Context 3 2.3 Objectives 4 2.4 Methodology 4

2.5 Definition of basic concepts and indicators 5

Chapter 3: Migration stocks and flows 7

3.1 Lifetime migration 7 3.2 Recent migration 11

Chapter 4: Characteristics of the migrant population 16 4.1 Characteristics of the lifetime migrant population 16 4.2 Characteristics of the recent migrant population 21

Table of contents Chapter 5: Internal migration 25 5.1 Origin of internal migrants 25

5.2 Destination of internal migrants 27

5.3 Migration effectiveness 30

Chapter 6: International immigration 34

6.1 Characteristics of international lifetime immigration 34 6.2 Characteristics of recent international immigration 38

Conclusion 41 References 42

Annex A Census objectives, methodology and data quality assessment 43

A.1 Objectives of the Census 43 A.2 Methodology and Census phases 43 A.3 Data quality assessment 47 Annex B Census questionnaire 48

B.1 Private households: person record 49

B.2 Private households: household record and mortality record 53

B.3 Institutional households: person record 54 Annex C Glossary of key terms and definitions 57 C.1 Population and demographic characteristics 57 C.2 Housing and household characteristics 59

C.3 Migration and spatial mobility 60

C.4 Education 60

C.5 Employment/economic activity 62 C.6 Socio-cultural characteristics 63 Annex D Supplementary tables 64

Filename rphc-2012-migration.pdf

Mortality

Title Mortality

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01 Rwanda Country Language English Publisher(s) **NISR**

Description This thematic report is about mortality List of Tables vii

List of Figures viii

List of Abbreviations ix

Foreword xi

Acknowledgements xiii

Executive Summary xv

Chapter 1: Overview of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census 1

- 1.1 Context and justification 1
- 1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks 1
- 1.3 Census phases 2

Chapter 2: Context and objectives of the analysis 3

- 2.1 Introduction 3
- 2.2 Objectives of the analysis 3
- 2.3 Background and determinants of health in Rwanda 4
- 2.3.1 Geographic context 4

Chapter 3: Methodology 13

- 3.1 Definition of concepts 13
- 3.2 Data collection method and information collected 14
- 3.3 Data Quality Evaluation 15
- 3.3.1 Identification of the biases that affect the data 15
- 3.3.2 Evaluation of the completeness of the overall death reporting 16
- 3.3.4 Evaluation of the completeness of the death reporting by sex 17
- 3.3.5 Evaluation of the completeness and accuracy of the deaths reporting by age 18
- 3.3.6 Evaluation of the completeness and accuracy of the infant death reporting 19
- 3.3.7 Evaluation of the declaration of the causes of deaths 21
- 3.4 Adjustment of the data and description of the indirect methods 21

Chapter 4: Findings 23

- 4.1 Mortality among the general population 23
- 4.1.1 Number and frequency of deaths among the population and their evolution since 1978 23
- 4.1.2 The mortality pattern in Rwanda 26

Table of contents 4.1.3 The life tables and the life expectancy: current level and past evolution 28

- 4.2 Early childhood mortality 34
- 4.2.1 Level of childhood Mortality 34
- 4.2.2 Evolution of childhood Mortality 35
- 4.2.3 Sex differentials in childhood mortality evolution 36
- 4.3 Mortality among the Adult and the Elderly 39
- 4.3.1 Adult mortality: current level 39
- 4.3.2 Mortality at late age: Current level 40

Conclusion 41

References 44

Annex A: Census objectives, methodology and data quality assessment 45

- A.1 Objectives of the Census 45
- A.2 Methodology and Census phases 46
- A.2.1 Census mapping 46
- A.2.2 Pilot Census 46
- A.2.3 Questionnaires and manuals 46
- A.2.4 Census publicity and sensitisation campaign 47
- A.2.5 Recruitment and training of field staff 47
- A.2.6 Actual Census enumeration 48
- A.2.7 Post-enumeration activities 49
- A.3 Data quality assessment 50
- Annex B Census questionnaire 51
- B.1 Private households: person record 52
- B.2 Private households: household record and mortality record 56
- B.3 Institutional households: person record 57
- Annex C Glossary of key terms and definitions 60
- C.1 Population and demographic characteristics 60
- C.2 Housing and household characteristics 62
- C.3 Education 63
- C.4 Employment/economic activity 64
- C.5 Socio-cultural characteristics 65

Filename rphc-2012-mortality.pdf

Socio-economic Status of Children

Title Socio-economic Status of Children
Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01 Country Rwanda Language English Publisher(s) NISR

Description This thematic report is about socio-economic status of children as shown by the Fourth Rwanda Populationa and Housing Census

Table of contents v List of tables vii List of figures x List of abbreviations xi Foreword xiii Acknowledgements xv Executive summary xvii

Chapter 1: Overview of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census 1

- 1.1 Context and justification 1
- 1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks 1
- 1.3 Census phases 2

Chapter 2: Context, objectives and methodology of the analysis 3

- 2.1 Context 3
- 2.1.1 Role of children in traditional Rwandan society and its evolution over time 3
- 2.1.2 Background to the evolution of children?s rights 3
- 2.1.3 National efforts since the World Summit for Children 4
- 2.1.4 Orphans and vulnerable children 5
- 2.2 Objectives 6
- 2.3 Data sources and methodology 7
- 2.4 Definition of the basic concepts 7
- 2.4.1 What is a child? 8
- 2.4.2 Adolescent 8
- 2.4.3 Youth 8
- 2.4.4 Orphan 8
- 2.4.5 Vulnerable children 8
- 2.4.6 Child labour and children in employment 8

Chapter 3: Size and structure of the child population 10

- 3.1 Size of the child population and its evolution since 1978 10
- 3.1.1 Size of the child population 10
- 3.1.2 Evolution between 1978 and 2012 in size of the child population 12
- 3.2 Age-sex structure and spatial distribution of the child population 14
- 3.2.1 Spatial distribution of the child population 14
- 3.2.2 Age structure of the child population 14

Chapter 4: Population dynamics affecting the child population 17

- 4.1 Marital status of children 17
- 4.2 Fertility among female children 18
- Table of contents 4.3 Childrens migration experience 19

Chapter 5: Educational characteristics of the child population 24

5.1 School attendance among the child population 24

Chapter 6: Economic activity of the child population 29

- 6.1 Economic activity status and labour force participation 29
- 6.2 Status in employment 31
- 6.3 Main occupation and main industry of economic activity 32
- 6.4 School attendance of children in employment 34

Chapter 7: Vulnerable children, living arrangements and children's health 36

- 7.1 Birth registration 36
- 7.2 Living arrangements of children and orphan children 37
- 7.3 Household headship among the child population 41
- 7.4 Disability among children and children?s access to health care 45

Conclusion 49

References 51

Annex A Census objectives, methodology and data quality assessment 53

- A.1 Objectives of the Census 53
- A.2 Methodology and Census phases 53
- A.2.1 Census mapping 53
- A.2.2 Pilot Census 54
- A.2.3 Questionnaires and manuals 54
- A.2.4 Census publicity and sensitisation campaign 54
- A.2.5 Recruitment and training of field staff 55
- A.2.6 Actual Census enumeration 56
- A.2.7 Post-enumeration activities 56
- A.3 Data quality assessment 57
- Annex B Census questionnaire 58
- B.1 Private households: person record 59
 B.2 Private households: household record and mortality record 63
- B.3 Institutional households: person record 64
- Annex C Glossary of key terms and definitions 67
- C.1 Population and demographic characteristics 67
- C.2 Housing and household characteristics 68
- C.3 Migration and spatial mobility 69
- C.4 Education 70
- C.5 Employment/economic activity 71
- C.6 Socio-cultural characteristics 72
- Annex D Supplementary tables 73
- Annex E Sector-level tables 93
- Annex F Child-related policies 100

Filename rphc-2012-socio-economic-status-of-children.pdf

Socio-economic Status of Youth

Title Socio-economic Status of Youth

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-01-01
Country Rwanda
Language English
Publisher(s) NISR

Description This thematic report is about youth

List of tables vii

List of figures xi

List of abbreviations xii

Foreword xv

Acknowledgements xvii

Executive summary xix

Chapter 1: Overview of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census 1

1.1 Context and justification 1

1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks 1

1.3 Census phases 2

Chapter 2: Context, objectives and methodology of the analysis 3

2.1 General context 3

2.1.1 Regional and country context 3

2.1.2 Overview of the youth sector in Rwanda 5

2.2 Objectives of the thematic report 6

2.3 Methodology and definition of the basic concepts 6

2.3.1 Methodology 6

2.3.2 Definition of "youth?/", young people? 7

Chapter 3: Size of the youth population and its evolution since 2002 9

3.1 Size of the youth population 9

3.2 Evolution between 2002 and 2012 12

Chapter 4: Socio-demographic characteristics of the youth population 13

4.1 Spatial distribution and age-sex structure of the youth population 13

4.2 Migration experience of young people 16

4.3 Marital status, nuptiality and fertility 24

4.4 Fertility among young women 26

4.5 Prevalence and causes of disability among youth 28

4.6 Young people?s access to health insurance 30

Chapter 5: Socio-cultural characteristics of the youth 32

5.1 Distribution of the youth population by nationality 32

5.2 Distribution of young people by religious affiliation 33

Chapter 6: School attendance, level of education and literacy among the youth 34

6.1 School attendance 34

6.2 Highest level of education attended among the youth 36

6.3 Highest qualification/certificate obtained 37

6.4 Youth literacy 38

Table of contents Chapter 7: Economic activity of the youth 41

7.1 Economic activity status and composition of inactive youth 41

7.2 Youth Labour Force Participation 42

7.3 Status in employment 48

7.4 Institutional sector of employment 49

7.5 Main occupation 50

7.6 Main industry 52

Chapter 8: Youth household headship, characteristics of young household heads and the living conditions of their households 54

8.1 Household headship rates 54

8.2 Profile of young household heads and their households 54

Conclusion 59

References 63

Annex A Census objectives, methodology and data quality assessment 65

A.1 Objectives of the Census 65

A.2 Methodology and Census phases 65

A.2.1 Census mapping 66

A.2.2 Pilot Census 66

A.2.3 Questionnaires and manuals 66

A.2.4 Census publicity and sensitisation campaign 67

A.2.5 Recruitment and training of field staff 67

A.2.6 Actual Census enumeration 68

A.2.7 Post-enumeration activities 69

A.3 Data quality assessment 69

Annex B Census questionnaire 70

B.1 Private households: person record 71

B.2 Private households: household record and mortality record 75

B.3 Institutional households: person record 76

Annex C Glossary of key terms and definitions 79

C.1 Population and demographic characteristics 79

C.2 Housing and household characteristics 81

C.3 Migration and spatial mobility 81

C.4 Education 82

C.5 Employment/economic activity 83

C.6 Socio-cultural characteristics 84

Annex D Supplementary tables 86

Annex E Sector-level tables 114

Filename rphc-2012-socio-economic-status-of-youth.pdf

Socio-cultural Characteristics of the Population

Title Socio-cultural Characteristics of the Population

Date 2014-01-01 Country Rwanda Language English Publisher(s) NISR

Description This report is about socio-cultural characteristics of the population.

List of tables vii

List of figures ix

List of abbreviations x

Foreword xi

Acknowledgement xiii

Executive Summary xv

Chapter 1: Overview of the Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census 1

- 1.1 Context and justification 1
- 1.2 Legal and institutional frameworks 1
- 1.3 Census phases 2

Chapter 2: Context, objectives and methodology of the analysis 3

- 2.1 Context 3
- 2.1.1 Socio-cultural context 3
- 2.1.2 Nationality 3
- 2.1.3 Religious affiliation 3
- 2.2 Objectives of the analysis 4
- 2.3 Methodology of the analysis 4
- 2.4 Definition of key concepts 4
- 2.4.1 Religion 5
- 2.4.2 Nationality 6

Chapter 3: Nationality 8

- 3.1 Distribution of the resident population by nationality by area of residence and sex 8
- 3.2 Distribution of the resident population by nationality by province and sex 10
- 3.3 Distribution of the foreign resident population by sex and age group 11
- 3.4 Distribution of the different nationalities by religious affiliation 12
- 3.5 Background characteristics of the resident population by nationality 13
- 3.5.1 Current marital status and nationality 13
- 3.5.2 Level of education and nationality 13
- 3.5.3 Economic activity status and nationality 14
- 3.5.4 Occupation and nationality 15

Chapter 4: Religion 16

- 4.1 Religious affiliation of the resident population by sex and area of residence 16
- Table of contents 4.2
 - 18
 4.3 Age and sex structure and spatial distribution of the population by religious affiliation 18

4.2 Evolution between 1978 and 2012 of the distribution of the resident population by religious affiliation

- 4.4 Background characteristics of the resident population by religious affiliation 20
- 4.4.1 Current marital status and religious affiliation 20
- 4.4.3 Level of education and religious affiliation 20
- 4.4.4 Economic activity status and religious affiliation 22
- 4.4.5 Occupation and religious affiliation 23

Conclusion 24

References 25

Annex A Census objectives, methodology and data quality assessment 26

- A.1 Objectives of the Census 26
- A.2 Methodology and Census phases 26
- A.2.1 Census mapping 26
- A.2.2 Pilot Census 27
- A.2.3 Questionnaires and manuals 27
- A.2.4 Census publicity and sensitisation campaign 27
- A.2.5 Recruitment and training of field staff 28
- A.2.6 Actual Census enumeration 29
- A.2.7 Post-enumeration activities 29
- A.3 Data quality assessment 30

Annex B Census questionnaire 31

- B.1 Private households: person record 32
- B.2 Private households: household record and mortality record 36
- B.3 Institutional households: person record 37
- Annex C Glossary of key terms and definitions 40
- C.1 Population and demographic characteristics 40
- C.2 Housing and household characteristics 42
- C.3 Migration and spatial mobility 43
- C.4 Education 43
- C.5 Employment/economic activity 45
- C.6 Socio-cultural characteristics 46
- Annex D Supplementary tables 47
- Annex E Sector-level tables 58

Filename

rphc-2012-socio-cultural-characteristics-of-the-population.pdf

Technical documents

Population and Housing Census Coding Manual

Title Population and Housing Census Coding Manual

Date 2012-04-01 Country Rwanda Language English

Description This is the code list for the census
Filename rhpc-2012-coding manual-20120410.pdf

ISCO Codes

Title ISCO Codes
Country Rwanda
Language English
Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is the occupations code list for the census, in English and Kinyarwanda

Filename rhpc-2012-isco-codes.xls

International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4

Title International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4

Date 2012-03-01 Country Rwanda Language Kinyarwanda

Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is the industries code list for the census, in Kinyarwanda

Filename rphc-2012-isic-kiny.pdf

Rwanda PHC4 2012 - Edit Specifications

Title Rwanda PHC4 2012 - Edit Specifications
Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2012-01-01 Country Rwanda Language English Contributor(s) NISR

Description These are the editing instructions for the data

Filename rhpc-2012-edit-specs-20120405.pdf

Agatabo k'amabwiriza y'umukarani w'ibarura

Title Agatabo k'amabwiriza y'umukarani w'ibarura

Date 2012-08-01 Country Rwanda Language Kinyarwanda

Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is the manual for enumerators in the field Filename rphc-2012-003-enumerators-manual-kiny.pdf

Team supervisor's manual

Title Team supervisor's manual

Date 2012-08-01 Country Rwanda Language Kinyarwanda

Filename rphc-2012-004-supervisors-manual-eng.pdf

Agatabo k'amabwiriza y'umugenzuzi w'udupande tw'ibarura

Title Agatabo k'amabwiriza y'umugenzuzi w'udupande tw'ibarura

Date 2012-08-01 Country Rwanda Language Kinyarwanda

Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is the supervisor's manual

Filename rphc-2012-004-supervisors-manual-kiny.pdf

Agatabo k' amabwiriza y'umugenzuzi w'umurenge

Title Agatabo k' amabwiriza y'umugenzuzi w'umurenge

Date 2012-01-01 Country Rwanda Language Kinyarwanda

Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is the manual for supervisors at the sector level Filename rphc-2012-006-sector-controllers-manual-kiny.pdf

Agatabo k' amabwiriza y'umugenzuzi w'agace k'igenzura

Title Agatabo k' amabwiriza y'umugenzuzi w'agace k'igenzura

Date 2012-01-01 Country Rwanda Language Kinyarwanda

Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is the manual for supervisors of zones (combined sectors)

Filename rphc-2012-007-zone-supervisors-manual-kiny.pdf

Agatabo k'amabwiriza y'umugenzuzi w'akarere

Title Agatabo k'amabwiriza y'umugenzuzi w'akarere

Date 2012-02-01 Country Rwanda Language Kinyarwanda

Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is the manual for district coordinators

Filename rphc-2012-008-district-coordinators-manual-kiny.pdf

Agatabo k' amabwiriza agenewe umuhuzabikorwa w'ibarura rusange ku rwego rw'intara

Title Agatabo k' amabwiriza agenewe umuhuzabikorwa w'ibarura rusange ku rwego rw'intara

Date 2012-02-01 Country Rwanda Language Kinyarwanda

Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is the manual for provincial coordinators

Filename rphc-2012-009-province-coordinators-manual-kiny.pdf

Data entry user manual

Title Data entry user manual

Date 2012-08-01 Country Rwanda Language English Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is the manual for the data entry team Filename rphc-2012-data-entry-manual-eng.pdf

Other materials

Audio for the Training (MP3)

Title Audio for the Training (MP3)

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2012-01-01 Country Rwanda Language Kinyarwanda

Publisher(s) NISR

Description This audio was developed by Core Master Trainers from NISR as a training material. The quality of the training

was ensured by the use of standard materials including the CDs.

Filename https://soundcloud.com/statistics-rwanda/rphc-2012-audio-for-training

[Call back visit letter]

Title [Call back visit letter]

Date 2012-01-01 Country Rwanda Language Kinyarwanda

Publisher(s) NISR

Description This is the letter provided to the household repondent on return visits to the household

Filename rphc-2012-call-back-revisit.pdf

Census Campaign Billboards

Title Census Campaign Billboards

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2012-06-01 Country Rwanda Language Kinyarwanda

Publisher(s) NISR

Description These communication materials were used in the Fourth Population and Housing Census campaign as

billboards.

Filename rphc-2012-census-campaign-billboards.pdf

Census Campaign Banner

Title Census Campaign Banner

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2012-06-01 Country Rwanda Language Kinyarwanda

Publisher(s) NISR

Description This banner was used in the census campaign Filename rphc-2012-census-campaign-banner.pdf

Census Campaign Poster

Title Census Campaign Poster

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2012-06-01 Country Rwanda Language Kinyarwanda

Publisher(s) NISR

Description This poster was used as communication material in the census campaign.

Filename rphc-2012-census-campaign- posters.pdf

2012 Population and Housing Census Monitoring: Census Command and Control Centre (VIDEO)

Title 2012 Population and Housing Census Monitoring: Census Command and Control Centre (VIDEO)

Author(s) National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Date 2014-04-22 Country Rwanda Language English Publisher(s) NISR

Description This video is about SMS and GIS technologies used to monitor 2012 Rwanda Population and Housing Census

field work and respond swiftly to emergencies on field.

Filename https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o9Fk6JLKIAs